

## Fura-2 AM, green fluorescent calcium indicator

<http://www.lumiprobe.com/p/fura-2-am>

Fura-2 AM is a classic ratiometric fluorescent indicator for calcium ions, used to monitor intracellular  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  concentrations in living cells. Thanks to its AM-ester form, the dye readily permeates the cell membrane and, following hydrolysis by intracellular esterases, is retained within the cytoplasm. Fura-2 is characterized by a shift in its excitation spectrum upon binding calcium and is typically measured in a 340/380 nm ratiometric mode, with emission occurring at approximately 510 nm. This dye enables quantitative analysis of calcium signals and corrects for artifacts associated with non-uniform dye loading, cell thickness, and photobleaching.

Compared to [Fluo-4 AM](#), Fura-2 AM provides more accurate and reproducible measurements of basal calcium levels and slow changes in  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  concentration, thanks to its ratiometric approach. Conversely, Fluo-4 AM exhibits significantly higher brightness and is compatible with the standard 488 nm lasers found in confocal microscopes, making it the preferred choice for detecting rapid calcium transients and for high-throughput screening. Fura-2 AM is more frequently used in applications where quantitative determination of calcium concentration is critical, whereas Fluo-4 AM is better suited for highly sensitive visualization of dynamic signals.

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### General properties

Appearance: lemon powder

Molecular weight: 1001.86

CAS number: 108964-32-5

Molecular formula:  $\text{C}_{44}\text{H}_{47}\text{N}_3\text{O}_{24}$

Solubility: good in DMSO, methylene, and acetonitrile; poor in alcohols

Quality control: NMR  $^1\text{H}$  and HPLC-MS (95+%)

Storage conditions: 24 months after receipt at  $-20^\circ\text{C}$  in the dark. Transportation: at room temperature for up to 3 weeks. Desiccate.

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